10 STEPS: House Fire Mitigation for Homeowners

Your home is your sanctuary, a place of comfort and safety for you and your loved ones. However, the threat of house fires can turn this haven into a nightmare. House fires are all too common and can result from various causes, including electrical faults, cooking accidents, and heating system malfunctions.

The good news is that many house fires are preventable with the right knowledge and precautions. In this guide, we'll walk you through the top 10 things to do to prevent a house fire and ensure peace of mind

TOP 10 THINGS TO PREVENT HOUSE FIRES

01. Electrical Safety

Regularly inspect your home's wiring for signs of wear, fraying, or damage and replace any damaged or outdated wiring. Also, avoid overloading electrical outlets or power strips. Spread the load and use them as intended. You may install arc-fault circuit interrupters (AFCIs) in your electrical panel to detect and prevent electrical fires. Unplug appliances when not in use, especially those with heating elements like toasters and irons.





02. Kitchen Safety

Never leave cooking food unattended, especially when frying or using open flames. Keep flammable materials like paper towels, dishcloths, and curtains away from the stovetop. Ensure your kitchen is equipped with a fire extinguisher and smoke detectors. Regularly clean your exhaust hood to prevent grease buildup. Avoid wearing loose clothing while cooking, as it can easily catch fire.

03. Heating System Maintenance

Schedule annual inspections of your heating systems, including furnaces, space heaters, and chimneys, performed by a qualified professional. Keep flammable materials, furniture, and drapes at a safe distance from heating equipment. Use space heaters with built-in safety features and keep them away from combustibles. Install carbon monoxide detectors to alert you to any leaks from fuel-burning appliances.





04. Smoking Safety

If you smoke, do so outside the house. Use a deep, sturdy ashtray and never dispose of cigarette butts in planters or mulch. Ensure cigarette butts are completely extinguished before disposing of them. Keep lighters and matches out of the reach of children.

05. Candle Safety

Use candles in sturdy, non-combustible holders and place them on heat-resistant surfaces. Keep candles away from curtains, tablecloths, and any flammable materials. Never leave candles unattended, and extinguish them before leaving the room or going to sleep. Consider using battery-operated LED candles as a safer alternative.





06. Inspect the Dryer

Many household appliances, such as clothes dryers, ovens, and dishwashers, generate heat during operation. To prevent house fires, it's essential to perform regular maintenance on these appliances. For clothes dryers, clean the lint filter after every use and periodically check and clean the dryer vent ducts. Accumulated lint is highly flammable and can lead to dryer fires.

07. Inspect the Stove and Oven

Inspect and clean your oven and stove regularly to remove food debris and grease buildup. Grease can ignite and cause a kitchen fire. To clean your oven and stove effectively, start by removing any loose debris or crumbs. Then, mix a solution of equal parts water and baking soda, apply it to the interior surfaces, and let it sit for at least 15-30 minutes before scrubbing away stubborn stains with a non-abrasive scrubbing pad or sponge.





08. Smoke Detectors

Install smoke detectors on every level of your home, inside bedrooms, and outside sleeping areas. Test them monthly and replace the batteries at least once a year. Fire detectors are crucial to alert your home to early signs of fire, providing valuable seconds or minutes for occupants to evacuate safely before a fire spreads out of control. They serve as essential guardians of life and property, helping prevent tragedies and minimize damage in the event of a fire.

09. Fire Extinguishers

Keep fire extinguishers in key locations such as the kitchen, garage, and near fire-prone areas. Learn how to use them effectively. Home fire extinguishers are indispensable tools that empower homeowners to take immediate action and contain small fires before they escalate into major emergencies. Having a fire extinguisher readily available can make the difference between a manageable incident and catastrophic



property damage or loss.



10. Storage of Flammable Materials

Properly store and dispose of flammable materials, such as gasoline and propane. Keep them in cool and wellventilated areas away from the house and out of direct sunlight. Store these materials in approved containers specifically designed for their safe storage, ensuring that lids or caps are tightly sealed to prevent leaks or vapors from escaping.

BE PREPARED.

House fires can be devastating, but with the right knowledge and precautions, you can significantly reduce the risk of one occurring in your home. By understanding the common causes of house fires and following our preventive guide, you can protect your home, your loved ones, and your peace of mind.

Remember that house fire prevention is a shared responsibility, and it starts with being vigilant and proactive in creating a safe living environment.

